## Addition/Subtraction Strategy Cheat Sheet

| Strategy | Procedure | Example | Vocabulary |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Proof Drawing | - Use base-ten drawings to represent partners (if adding) or total (if subtracting). <br> - If a new group of 10 ones or 10 tens is created in addition indicate the "new group". <br> - If a hundred or ten needs to be ungrouped in subtraction mark through it and draw 10 tens or 10 ones to represent the ungrouped place. |  | Ones <br> Tens <br> Hundreds <br> New Group <br> Compose <br> Ungroup <br> Decompose |
| Hundreds Board | - Using a hundreds board, count on/back by tens by moving up and down the columns <br> - Count on/back by ones by moving across the rows. <br> - Students may choose to count on/back in the way that makes sense to them based on the problem. |  | Decade Ones Place Tens Place Hop/Jump Difference |
| Expanded Method | - Write the equation in expanded form. <br> - If ungrouping is necessary notate that above the expanded form equation. <br> - An answer will first be found in expanded form. Add together the hundreds, tens, and ones to find the answer. | $\begin{gathered} 436=400+30+6 \\ +167=100+60+7 \\ \hline 500+90+13=\mathbf{6 0 3} \\ 90 \\ 50010013 \\ 603=600+\theta+3 \\ -436=400+30+6 \\ \hline 100+60+7=167 \end{gathered}$ | Expanded Form <br> Equation <br> Ungroup |


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| Number Line | - Using an open number line students may move in sets of hundreds, tens, and ones <br> - Students may choose to count on/back in the way that makes sense to them based on the problem. | $\begin{gathered} 62 \\ \frac{-39}{23} \end{gathered}$ |  | Difference Hop/Jump |
| Show All Totals | - Beneath the addition equation show the totals for the hundreds, tens, and ones places separately. <br> - Add these three totals (total hundreds, total tens, and total ones) to find the solution | $\begin{array}{r} 436 \\ +167 \\ \hline 500 \\ 90 \\ +\quad 13 \\ \hline 603 \end{array}$ |  | Total |

