Addition/Subtraction Strategy Cheat Sheet

Strategy	Procedure	Example	Vocabulary
Proof Drawing	 Use base-ten drawings to represent partners (if adding) or total (if subtracting). If a new group of 10 ones or 10 tens is created in addition indicate the "new group". If a hundred or ten needs to be ungrouped in subtraction mark through it and draw 10 tens or 10 ones to represent the ungrouped place. 	234 + 138 372	Ones Tens Hundreds New Group Compose Ungroup Decompose
Hundreds Board	 Using a hundreds board, count on/back by tens by moving up and down the columns Count on/back by ones by moving across the rows. Students may choose to count on/back in the way that makes sense to them based on the problem. 	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Decade Ones Place Tens Place Hop/Jump Difference
Expanded Method	 Write the equation in expanded form. If ungrouping is necessary notate that above the expanded form equation. An answer will first be found in expanded form. Add together the hundreds, tens, and ones to find the answer. 	436 = 400+30+6 +167 = 100+60+7 500+90+13 = 603 90 500 100 13 603 = 600+ 0 + 3 <u>-436 = 400+30 + 6</u> 100+60+7 = 167	Expanded Form Equation Ungroup

Strategy	Procedure	Example	Vocabulary
Number Line	 Using an open number line students may move in sets of hundreds, tens, and ones Students may choose to count on/back in the way that makes sense to them 	$\begin{array}{c} 62 \\ \underline{-39} \\ 23 \end{array} \xrightarrow{} } } } } } } } \phantom{0$	Difference Hop/Jump
Show All Totals	 Beneath the addition equation show the totals for the hundreds, tens, and ones places separately. Add these three totals (total hundreds, total tens, and total ones) to find the solution 	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Total